

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL CENSUS: 5 JUNE 2002
ENGLAND

This release announces the results from the June 2002 Agricultural and Horticultural Census for England. It updates the figures released on the 2nd October 2002. It includes a full set of items.

The figures in this notice are based on returns from approximately 75% of the holdings that were sent a questionnaire.

Tick based confidence intervals have been used against the June 2002 figures. Ranging from 3 ticks good to no ticks poor. The ranges relate to the Relative Standard Errors (RSE) as follows:

✓✓✓	RSE < 2.5%
✓✓	RSE 2.5 – 5%
✓	RSE 5 – 10%
No ticks	RSE 10 - 20%

This year for the first time we are also showing confidence intervals against the figures. These show the range of values that may apply to the figures. They are based on the Standard Error (SE) multiplied by 1.96 which gives a 95% confidence interval. We are 95% confident that the true value lies within this range either side of the estimate.

- The area under crops has increased by 3%. A 9% increase in cereal areas was offset by falls in other crops and horticulture.
- Wheat area increased by 22%. Barley area fell by 15%.
- Total horticultural area increased by 2%.
- The dairy breeding herd fell by 2% and the beef breeding herd fell by 5%.
- The pig breeding herd fell by 6%.
- The sheep breeding flock has fallen by 3% and the number of lambs under one year old has fallen by 5%.
- The total labour force has fallen by 4%. This figure has changed from that shown on the previous notice due to a methodological change; we have now excluded labour from small holdings with no agricultural production order to ensure comparability with previous years.

In assessing these changes it is important to remember that the sample size was reduced in 2001 due to foot and mouth disease, and so the 2001 figure will be subject to greater statistical uncertainty than figures from other years.

Enquiries to: Farming Statistics - tel (01904) 455332 / 455329 e-mail: farming-statistics@defra.gsi.gov.uk
Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, Room 133A,
Foss House, Kings Pool, 1 - 2 Peasholme Green, York YO1 7PX

A National Statistics publication. National Statistics are produced to high professional standards. They undergo regular quality assurance reviews to ensure that they meet customer needs. They are produced free from any political interference.

For general enquiries about National Statistics, contact the National Statistics Public Enquiry Service: **tel 020 7533 5888**;

email info@statistics.gov.uk You can also find National Statistics on the internet at www.statistics.gov.uk

Important notice:

This statistical notice is now available on the World Wide Web (WWW) and through our 'faxback' service. These two services ensure data is disseminated to users more quickly with information being available to everyone at the same time and on pre-announced dates. Details for using these services are as follows;

WWW

Updates of this notice and also a wide range of our other statistical information can be found on the DEFRA website at www.defra.gov.uk.

Faxback

You can obtain a copy of the latest notice in this series, or summary sheets for specific items, by dialling the following numbers on your fax machine:

- Complete Statistical News Release 0906 711 0300
- Land use and crop summary 0906 711 0301
- Livestock summary 0906 711 0302
- Horticultural crop summary 0906 711 0303

You should then follow the voice prompts given by your fax. You will incur a charge of 50p per minute for the call. Typically, a single sided document will take about 1 minute to transmit, with any subsequent sheets about 45 seconds each.

A table listing publication dates for the coming year is available on the WWW and via faxback on 0870 444 0201 (calls charged at standard rate). This shows what other information is currently available on Faxback.

Notes

1. DEFRA conducts the Agricultural and Horticultural Census annually and is extremely grateful to the many farmers who complete their Census returns each year. Farmers' support enables the Department to produce timely figures on the latest trends in the subjects covered which are important for the Department's business and the industry's market operations.
2. The results cover registered holdings only. There is a degree of production (for some items more than others) on unregistered and temporary holdings which is not included in these figures. Much work is being done on improving the coverage of the statistical register for future surveys, including developing links with other data sources and in the case of pigs and poultry approaching large companies directly.
3. All percentages are based on unrounded figures. Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.
4. Final results for Northern Ireland were published on 13th November 2002 by the Department of Agriculture and Rural Development for Northern Ireland, Press Office, Dundonald House, Belfast, BT4 3SB (telephone: Belfast (02890) 524850).
5. Final results for Wales will be published by the National Assembly for Wales on 27th November 2002. Contact the Statistical Directorate, Crown Buildings, Cathays Park, Cardiff, CF1 3NQ (telephone: Cardiff (02920) 825052).
6. Final results for Scotland were published on 23rd October 2002 by the Scottish Executive Environment and Rural Affairs Department, Economics and Statistics Group, Pentland House, 47 Robb's Loan, Edinburgh, EH14 1YT (telephone: Edinburgh (0131) 556 8400 ext. 6149).

ENGLAND

TABLE 1 LAND USE

thousand hectares

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Total crops - see note (a)	3 982	3785	3 902	+ 3.1	✓✓✓	±24
+ Bare fallow	25	31	20	- 34.7	✓	±2
= Total tillage	4 007	3816	3 922	+ 2.8	✓✓✓	±20
+ All grass under five years old	630	624	644	+ 3.1	✓✓✓	±14
= Total arable land	4 637	4440	4 566	+ 2.8	✓✓✓	±24
+ All grasses five years old and over	2 877	3 015	2 859	- 5.2	✓✓✓	±37
= Total tillage and grass	7 513	7455	7 425	- 0.4	✓✓✓	±44
+ Sole right rough grazing	627	677	700	+ 3.4	✓✓	±48
+ Set-Aside Scheme land - see note (b)	480	703	518	- 26.3	✓✓✓	±8
+ Woodland	254	266	263	- 1.2	✓✓✓	±7
+ All other land on agricultural holdings	194	199	193	- 3.1	✓	±19
= Total area on Agricultural holdings	9 069	9 299	9 099	- 2.2	✓✓✓	±67
+ Common rough grazing	428	428	428	+ 0.0		
= Total agricultural area	9 497	9 727	9 527	- 2.1	✓✓✓	±67

TABLE 2 TENURE OF TOTAL AREA ON AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS

thousand hectares

Land rented under:						
Full agricultural tenancy	2 161	2 128	1 993	- 6.3	✓✓✓	±21
Farm business tenancy	585	714	778	+ 8.9	✓✓✓	±27
Other arrangements	369	402	374	- 7.0	✓✓✓	±18
Total Land rented	3 115	3 244	3 145	- 3.1	✓✓✓	±36
Total Land owned	6 041	6 163	6 142	- 0.3	✓✓✓	±44

TABLE 3 SEASONAL USE OF LAND - see note (c)

thousand hectares

Area of land returned as being let for 364 days or less for cropping, hay making or grazing	450	473	521	+ 10.3	✓✓	±35
Area of land returned as being rented for 364 days or less for cropping, hay making or grazing	363	337	512	+ 51.8	✓✓✓	±21

Notes:

(a) Excludes crops grown on Set-Aside Scheme land.

(b) Land set aside under an official payment scheme (including any used to grow non food crops).

(c) The figures should be treated with caution as no attempt was made during the census to reconcile the area returned as "let seasonally" with the area returned as "rented seasonally". Additionally, the basis of collection was changed in 2000, with the person actively farming seasonally let land now responsible for recording the activity on it rather than the owner. This change has led to some distortion in the balance of the area let out to that rented in.

* Based on unrounded figures.

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 4 CROPS - see note (a)

thousand hectares

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Wheat	1 956.8	1 540.6	1 876.2	+ 21.8	✓✓✓	±13.2
Barley - winter	510.9	398.0	470.0	+ 18.1	✓✓✓	±6.2
- spring	241.3	449.9	252.0	- 44.0	✓✓✓	±4.5
- total	752.2	847.8	722.0	- 14.8	✓✓✓	±7.6
Oats	80.0	85.0	97.7	+ 14.9	✓✓✓	±3.1
Rye	7.1	4.8	4.8	+ 1.5	✓	±0.6
Mixed Corn	1.6	1.7	2.8	+ 66.1		±0.7
Triticale	13.5	12.1	12.2	+ 0.7	✓	±1.3
Total cereals (excluding maize)	2 811.3	2 492.0	2 715.6	+ 9.0	✓✓✓	±15.6
Rape grown for oilseed - see note (a)						
- winter	265.3	306.4	305.8	- 0.2	✓✓✓	±5.9
- spring	28.8	60.8	18.7	- 69.2	✓	±1.7
- total	294.1	367.2	324.5	- 11.6	✓✓✓	±6.1
Sugar beet not for stock feeding	172.8	177.3	169.0	- 4.6	✓✓✓	±2.6
Potatoes (early and main crop)	126.8	126.0	119.3	- 5.3	✓✓✓	±3.3
Hops	2.3	2.2 #	2.0	- 9.4	✓	±0.2
Linseed - see note (a)	68.3	29.1	11.0	- 62.2	✓	±1.3
Flax	11.2	5.0	2.7	- 46.9	✓	±0.5
Other crops - see note (a)	12.1	11.8	18.0	+ 53.0	✓	±1.9
Total other crops not for stock feeding	687.6	717.8	646.5	- 9.9	✓✓✓	±7.8
Peas for harvesting dry (human consumption or stockfeed)	81.8	100.0	82.8	- 17.2	✓✓✓	±3.2
Field beans	122.1	169.8	160.6	- 5.4	✓✓✓	±4.3
Maize	97.6	119.6	111.3	- 6.9	✓✓✓	±2.9
Other crops for stockfeeding	28.5	31.1	27.1	- 12.9	✓✓	±1.9
Mainly fodder or compounding crops total	330.0	420.4	381.8	- 9.2	✓✓✓	±6.4
Vegetables & salad grown in the open for human consumption	105.6	107.2	111.5	+ 4.0	✓✓	±6.0
Total orchards, small fruit & grapes	33.1	33.4	30.9	- 7.6	✓✓✓	±1.0
Other horticultural crops grown in the open	12.8	12.4	13.6	+ 10.3	✓✓	±1.0
Area under glass or plastic covered structures	2.0	1.9	1.9	+ 1.0	✓✓✓	±0.1
Total Horticultural crops (excluding mushrooms, potatoes and peas for harvesting dry)	153.6	154.9	158.0	+ 2.0	✓✓✓	±6.0
TOTAL CROPS	3 982.4	3 785.1	3 901.9	+ 3.1	✓✓✓	±20.0

Notes:

(a) Excludes crops grown on Set-Aside Scheme land.

* Based on unrounded figures.

Revised figure

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 5 CATTLE AND CALVES

thousands

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Dairy herd	1 575	1 490	1 462	- 1.9	✓✓✓	±13
Beef herd	781	700	665	- 5.0	✓✓✓	±9
Total breeding herd	2 357	2 190	2 128	- 2.9	✓✓✓	±15
Heifers in calf (first calf)						
Dairy - two years old and over	186	176	169	- 3.5	✓✓✓	±5
- one year old and under two years old	172	158	146	- 7.9	✓✓✓	±5
- total	358	334	315	- 5.6	✓✓✓	±6
Beef - two years old and over	60	66	89	+ 35.1	✓✓	±5
- one year old and under two years old	25	30	52	+ 73.1	✓	±6
- total	85	96	141	+ 47.0	✓✓	±8
Total heifers in calf (first calf)	443	429	456	+ 6.2	✓✓✓	±10
Bulls - two years old and over						
Bulls - one year old and under two years old	35	35	35	+ 1.4	✓✓	±2
- one year old and under two years old	11	14	14	- 4.6	✓	±2
Total bulls for service	46	49	49	- 0.3	✓✓✓	±2
Herd replacements						
Dairy - two years old and over	48	47	49	+ 5.6	✓✓	±4
- one year old and under two years old	300	260	219	- 15.7	✓✓✓	±5
- total	348	306	268	- 12.4	✓✓✓	±6
Beef - two years old and over	40	41	48	+ 16.8	✓✓	±4
- one year old and under two years old	103	107	106	- 1.2	✓✓✓	±5
- total	143	148	154	+ 3.8	✓✓✓	±7
Total Herd Replacements	491	455	422	- 7.1	✓✓✓	±9
Other cattle						
Two years old and over						
- male (excluding bulls for service)	177	174	143	- 17.6	✓✓✓	±7
- female: intended for slaughter	94	98	83	- 15.2	✓✓	±4
- total	271	271	226	- 16.7	✓✓✓	±9
One year old and under two years old						
- male (excluding bulls for service)	547	542	550	+ 1.6	✓✓✓	±12
- female: intended for slaughter	404	364	357	- 2.0	✓✓✓	±9
- total	950	906	907	+ 0.1	✓✓✓	±16
Other cattle and calves under 1 year						
intended for slaughter	28	37	31	- 16.5	✓	±4
other female calves	856	747	706	- 5.5	✓✓✓	±9
other male calves	714	665	607	- 8.7	✓✓✓	±12
- total	1 598	1 449	1 344	- 7.3	✓✓✓	±17
Total other cattle and calves	3 310	3 081	2 899	- 5.9	✓✓✓	±27
TOTAL CATTLE AND CALVES	6 156	5 749	5 531	- 3.8	✓✓✓	±36

Notes:

* Based on unrounded figures.

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 6 OTHER LIVESTOCK

thousands

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
TOTAL FARMED DEER	26	22	25	+ 11.4		±5
HORSES on agricultural land (a)						
owned by occupier's family	n/a	133	144	+ 8.1	✓✓✓	±4
not owned by occupier's family	n/a	86	88	+ 3.1	✓✓✓	±3
Total Horses		219	232	+ 6.2	✓✓✓	±0

TABLE 7 GOATS

thousands

Dairy breeding females	23	21	30	+ 42.2	✓	±5
Non-dairy breeding females	8	11	11	+ 1.5	✓	±1
Total breeding females	32	32	41	+ 28.0	✓	±7
Other goats and kids	27	27	35	+ 32.3	✓	±4
TOTAL GOATS	59	59	76	+ 29.9	✓✓	±5

TABLE 8 PIGS - see note (b)

thousands

Sows in pig	340	333	309	- 7.1	✓✓	±17
Gilts in pig	60	56	60	+ 7.0	✓✓	±5
Other sows (either being suckled, or dry sows being kept for further breeding)	103	100	88	- 11.6	✓✓	±6
Breeding herd total	503	489	458	- 6.4	✓✓✓	±22
Boars being used for service	25	24	21	- 12.5	✓✓	±1
Gilts 50kg and over not yet in pig but expected to be used for breeding	68	49	58	+ 18.2	✓	±6
Total breeding pigs	595	562	537	- 4.5	✓✓	±27
Barren sows for fattening	7	8	9	+ 10.5	✓	±1
Other pigs (c)						
weighing: 110kg and over	40	35	25	- 27.9		±7
80kg and under 110kg	643	606	589	- 2.9	✓✓	±48
50kg and under 80kg	1 280	1 126	990	- 12.1	✓✓	±51
20kg and under 50kg	1 468	1 263	1 234	- 2.3	✓✓	±61
under 20kg	1 409	1 223	1 247	+ 1.9	✓✓✓	±59
Total	4 840	4 253	4 084	- 4.0	✓✓✓	±120
TOTAL PIGS	5 442	4 823	4 630	- 4.0	✓✓✓	±135

Notes:

- (a) This includes horses on agricultural holdings only. The figures for 2001 are estimates and have been included for comparison purposes only
- (b) The estimates cover registered holdings only. There is a degree of production which is not included in these estimates (eg on unregistered and temporary holdings)
- (c) Weights are liveweight.

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 9 SHEEP AND LAMBS

thousands

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Ewes, shearlings and ewe lambs mated to produce lambs	7 829	6 562	6 302	- 4.0	✓✓✓	±75
Other female sheep not yet used for breeding	1 108	1 014	1 028	+ 1.4	✓✓✓	±35
Total breeding flock from the current season	8 937	7 576	7 330	- 3.3	✓✓✓	±86
Rams and ram lambs	229	197	187	- 5.0	✓✓✓	±5
Other sheep	259	334	242	- 27.4	✓✓	±21
Total other sheep 1 year old and over	488	531	429	- 19.1	✓✓	±23
Total sheep 1 year old and over	9 425	8 107	7 759	- 4.3	✓✓✓	±90
Lambs under 1 year old	9 719	8 033	7 638	- 4.9	✓✓✓	±98
TOTAL SHEEP AND LAMBS	19 144	16 140	15 397	- 4.6	✓✓✓	±175

TABLE 10 POULTRY - see note (a)

thousands

	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Growing pullets (from day old to point of lay)	7 533	7 522	8 119	+ 8.0	✓✓	±763
Laying flock (producing eggs for eating) kept in :						
Laying cages	n/a	n/a	15 751		✓✓	±924
Barn including deep litter and perchery	n/a	n/a	1 662		✓	±326
Free Range	n/a	n/a	5 688		✓	±593
Total Laying flock	23 132	24 032	23 100	- 3.9	✓✓✓	±934
Breeding hens - layer breeders	1 496	887	976	+ 10.0		±274
Breeding hens - broiler breeders	4 740	5 914	5 652	- 4.4	✓	±890
Cocks and Cockerels	591	609	608	- 0.2	✓✓	±46
Broilers	77 960	85 434	78 863	- 7.7	✓✓✓	±3049
Turkeys	8 285	8 627	7 438	- 13.8	✓✓	±522
All other poultry	5 860	6 280	6 215	- 1.0	✓	±957

Notes:

(a) The estimates cover registered holdings only. There is a degree of production which is not included in these estimates (eg on unregistered holdings).

* Based on unrounded figures

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 11 VEGETABLES FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION (excluding potatoes)
- see notes (a) and (b)

	thousand hectares					
	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Vining peas for processing	37.3	35.9	36.2	+ 0.9	✓✓	±2.0
Other peas and beans	4.4	4.9	5.4	+ 10.1		±1.6
All other vegetables and salad	64.0	66.4	70.2	+ 5.7	✓✓	±5.0
Total Vegetables and salads grown in the open	105.6	107.2	111.5	+ 4.0	✓✓	±6.2

TABLE 12 ORCHARDS - see note (c)

	thousand hectares					
Commercial orchards	22.5	22.4	20.3	- 9.8	✓✓	±1.2
Orchards not grown commercially	3.3	3.6	3.4	- 5.4	✓	±0.4
Total Orchards	25.8	26.0	23.6	- 9.2	✓✓✓	±1.1

TABLE 13 SMALL FRUIT

	thousand hectares					
Strawberries	2.9	3.1	2.9	- 6.6	✓✓	±0.2
Raspberries	1.0	0.8	0.8	- 0.3	✓	±0.1
Blackcurrants	1.9	2.2	2.4	+ 9.1	✓✓	±0.2
Gooseberries	0.22	0.21	0.14	- 33.5	✓	±0.03
Blackberries	0.12	0.10	0.07	- 32.9		±0.02
Wine grapes	0.8	0.7	0.6	- 10.2	✓	±0.1
Other small fruit	0.4	0.3	0.3	+ 6.1		±0.1
Total Small Fruit	7.3	7.4	7.2	- 2.3	✓✓	±0.4

Notes:

(a) These figures relate to land usage at census day and are not necessarily good indicators of production as more than one crop may be obtained in each season, or a crop may overlap two seasons, or may be planted after Census day.

(b) Further information will be available from the census of vegetables and flowers conducted early next year.

(c) Further information is available from the June 2002 Orchard Fruit Survey published by DEFRA.

* Based on unrounded figures.

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

ENGLAND

TABLE 14 OTHER HORTICULTURAL CROPS GROWN IN THE OPEN

	thousand hectares					
	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Christmas trees	2.3	2.5	2.0	- 18.0	✓✓	±0.2
Perennial herbaceous plants	0.3	0.4	0.4	+ 17.2		±0.2
Other hardy stock and mixed areas	4.3	4.3	5.1	+ 20.5	✓✓	±0.3
Total hardy nursery stock	7.0	7.1	7.6	+ 6.9	✓✓	±0.4
Total bulbs and flowers grown in the open	5.8	5.3	6.0	+ 14.8	✓	±0.9

TABLE 15 TOTAL AREA OF GLASSHOUSE AND PLASTIC COVERED STRUCTURES

	hectares					
	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Area used for vegetables, salad and fruit	859	784	809	+ 3.1	✓✓	±51
Area used for flowers and foliage for cutting and other plants	902	882	897	+ 1.7	✓✓✓	±36
Total remaining glasshouse area	263	251	230	- 8.2	✓	±28
Total Glasshouse area - see note (a)	2024	1917	1936	+ 1.0	✓✓✓	±1

Notes:

(a) "Glasshouse" includes any fixed or mobile structure of a height sufficient to allow persons to enter and which is glazed or clad with film or rigid plastics or other glass substitutes; it excludes Dutch lights used as frames on the flat or cloches.

* Based on unrounded figures.

Totals may not necessarily agree with the sum of their components due to rounding.

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL CENSUS: 5 JUNE 2002

ENGLAND

TABLE 16 - MAIN LABOUR TOTALS - see notes (a) to (e) thousands

	June 2001	June 2002	% change 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Farmers, Partners, Directors & their Spouses working on the holding					
Full - Time	106.7	103.4	- 3.2	✓✓✓	±1.0
Part - Time	126.8	121.6	- 4.1	✓✓✓	±1.5
- Total	233.6	225.0	- 3.7	✓✓✓	±1.8
Salaried Managers	12.8	12.2	- 4.8	✓✓✓	±0.5
Other Workers					
Full Time					
- Male	53.4	49.0	- 8.3	✓✓✓	±1.0
- Female	9.4	9.6	+ 2.1	✓✓	±0.6
- Total	62.8	58.6	- 6.7	✓✓✓	±1.2
Part Time					
- Male	14.4	13.8	- 4.5	✓✓✓	±0.6
- Female	15.9	14.9	- 5.9	✓✓	±0.8
- Total	30.3	28.7	- 5.2	✓✓✓	±1.0
Seasonal, Casual or Gang Labour					
- Male	30.9	31.7	+ 2.6	✓✓	±1.8
- Female	16.4	15.4	- 6.3	✓	±1.6
- Total	47.3	47.1	- 0.5	✓✓	±2.4
Total Other Workers	140.4	134.4	- 4.3	✓✓✓	±2.8
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE INCLUDING FARMERS AND THEIR SPOUSES	386.9	371.6	- 4.0	✓✓✓	±3.4

Notes:

- (a) Includes estimates for minor holdings.
- (b) Figures exclude school children but include trainees employed under an official youth training scheme and paid at Agricultural Wages Board rates or above.
- (c) Estimates have been made for non-respondents.
- (d) Due to a register improvement exercise in 2001, these figures are not comparable with earlier results. For further information please refer to the England June 2001 Labour Statistics Notice published on 29th November 2001.
- (e) Part Time is defined as less than 39 hours.

LABOUR RESULTS EXCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE REGISTER IMPROVEMENT

RESULTS FOR 2002 BELOW ARE COMPARABLE WITH EARLIER YEARS.

TABLE 17 - FURTHER BREAKDOWN OF 2002 RESULTS - see notes (a) to (e)

	Male		Female		thousands
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	TOTAL
All Principal Farmers and Spouses	77.6	56.7	18.7	50.2	203.2
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.8	±1.0	±0.5	±0.8	±1.6
Other Farmers, Partners and Directors	5.6	7.3	1.5	7.4	21.8
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.3	±0.4	±0.1	±0.3	±0.6
Salaried Managers	8.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	12.2
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓✓✓	✓	✓	✓	✓✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.3	±0.3	±0.1	±0.1	±0.5
Employees - Regular Paid Workers	48.4	10.4	9.4	12.6	80.7
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±1.0	±0.5	±0.6	±0.6	±1.4
Employees - Unpaid Workers	0.6	3.4	0.2	2.3	6.6
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.1	±0.4	±0.1	±0.4	±0.6
Casual Workers	8.2	18.2	3.1	10.3	39.8
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓	✓✓	✓	✓	✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.9	±1.5	±0.6	±1.4	±2.3
Gang Labour	3.1	2.2	1.0	0.9	7.3
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±0.6	±0.4	±0.3	±0.2	±0.8
TOTAL	151.6	100.1	35.1	84.8	371.6
June 2002 RSE Indicator	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓
June 2002 Confidence Interval	±1.7	±2.0	±1.1	±1.8	±3.4

Notes:

- (a) Includes estimates for minor holdings.
- (b) Figures exclude school children but include trainees employed under an official youth training scheme and paid at Agricultural Wages Board rates or above.
- (c) Estimates have been made for non-respondents.
- (d) Due to a register improvement exercise in 2001, these figures are not comparable with earlier results. For further information please refer to the England June 2001 Labour Statistics Notice published on 29th November 2001.
- (e) Part Time is defined as less than 39 hours.

TABLE 18 - ORGANIC HOLDINGS see note (a)

	thousands of holdings					
	June 2000	June 2001	June 2002	% change* 2002/2001	June 2002 RSE Indicator	June 2002 Confidence Interval
Holdings with organic production	n/a	n/a	5.1 (2.7% of all registered holdings)		✓✓	±0.3

Notes:

(a) Farmers were asked whether any of their production was organic (including in conversion).

No attempt has been made to verify that these holdings are in registered organic schemes.